

BLOETSCHER COLLECTION

Special Collections, Akron-Summit County Public Library

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS NO: 2004-5

LOCATION NO: 8 B A

ACQUISITION: The collection was donated by Virginia Chase Bloetscher in 2004.

ACCESS: Restricted access: materials fragile; access by request at Main Library archives only; material does not circulate.

SCOPE AND CONTENT: Virginia Chase Bloetscher was a local author, storyteller, and historian who lived in Cuyahoga Falls and specialized in local Native American history. Her book, *Indians of the Cuyahoga Valley and Vicinity* was published in 1980 by the North American Indian Culture Center, Inc. The second revised edition was published by Cuyahoga Valley Archaeological Society in 1997.

The collection consists of a wide variety of documents from Ms. Bloetscher's manuscripts, presentation notes, slides and photographs, research notes, clippings, posters, artifacts, copies of treaties and maps, and fiction and non-fiction books pertaining to Native Americans. The collection also includes correspondence, manuscripts, articles and clippings from various people she networked with from the 1970s through the 1990s.

NOTE: All measurements are approximate. Box measurements include lid.

ABBREVIATIONS: (bw) = black and white
(col) = color

CONTAINER LIST:

BOX 1 (4 ½ x 6 x 5 ¼") includes:

SERIES I: SLIDES

Slides used for presentations by Ms. Bloetscher.

SLIDE CONTAINERS 1-3: Scenes of miscellaneous Native American locations showing mounds, ceremonial and treaty sites, trails, etc.

SLIDE CONTAINERS 4 & 5: Miscellaneous slides of charts, drawings, and Native American artifacts.

SERIES II: PHOTOGRAPHS

ENVELOPES 1-6: (bw; 2 ½ x 3 ¼") scenes of Native American locations. Each photo is marked 1 through 6 on the back with a blue marker.

ENVELOPE 7: (col; 4 ¼ x 3 ½") portrait of John Inns, aka Inawakai, a Mescalero Apache. On verso: "To My White Sister Virginia" "Inawakai".

ENVELOPE 8: (col.; 4 ¼ x 3 ½”) portrait of John Inns, aka Inawakai, a Mescalero Apache. On verso: “”Your Indian Brother” “Inawakai”.

SERIES III: CASSETTE TAPES

Cassette 1: “Lenápe Adventure #1” – Adventure story with sound effects
Cassette 2: “Swift Eagle” – Native American sings and tells stories
Cassette 3: “Indian Songs” – a) Cuyahoga Indian corn song; b) Seneca Indian prayer; c) 2 Hopi Indian songs

BOX 2 (4 ½ x 6 ¾ x 5”) includes:

SERIES IV: PRESENTATION NOTE CARDS

Handwritten notes on index cards and small pieces of paper. Labeled tabs are “Talks” and “Best talk cards”.

SERIES V: POSTCARDS

Six postcards from Mound City Group National Monument; and various individual postcards.

BOX 3 (4 ¼ x 6 ½ x 12 ¼”) includes:

SERIES VI: INDEX CARDS

Index cards in original order from 3 metal file boxes. Cards are labeled for different Native American tribes, individual Native Americans, Native American culture and historical events pertaining to Native Americans.

Labeled tabs in the following order:

Interviews	Life cycle
Paleo	Spare time
Archaic	Religion, song, dance
Glacial Kame	Medicine
Adena	Political social
Hopewell	War
Late Woodland intrusive mound	Conclusion
Eries	Miscellaneous – unused
Archaeology	Bibliography
Valley-River description	General historic
French-Indian War	Hurons – early
Pontiac’s war	Mesopelea, neutral Honniasont
Lord Dunmore’s war	History and type
Indian trails	Iroquois history
Portage Path	Chippewas
Revolution	Miamis
Indian wars	Ottawa
Tecumseh	Iroquois
1812	Delaware
Cuyahoga villages	Shawnees
History-Delaware	Wyandottes
History-Iroquois	Treatment of Indians by Whites
General appearance	Miscellaneous
Language – wampum	Moravians
Homes – villages	Indian character
Food	Conclusion
Travel	Bibliography

BOX 4 (10 ½ x 16 ¼”) includes:

SERIES VII: VIRGINIA CHASE BLOETSCHER PERSONAL PAPERS

- Folder 1: Presentation notes
- Folder 2: Correspondence
- Folder 3: Manuscript: *Indian Life in the Cuyahoga Valley Region*
- Folder 4: Manuscript: *Lifestyle of the Historic Indians of Northeastern Ohio*
- Folder 5: Book: *Indians of the Cuyahoga Valley and Vicinity*
- Folder 6: Research information
- Folder 7: Research notes for book
- Folder 8: Research notes and maps for book
- Folder 9: Articles written by Virginia Chase Bloetscher

SERIES VIII: NORTHAMPTON HISTORICAL SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS

- Folder 10: *The Story of Northampton Township* by Ione Hoffman
- Folder 11: *George Croghan, Cuyahoga Valley Indian Trader* by William I. Barnholth
- Folder 12: *George Croghan, Cuyahoga Valley Indian Trader* by William I. Barnholth (1985 Reprint)
- Folder 13: *George Croghan, Cuyahoga Valley Indian Trader and Other Writings* by William I. Barnholth
- Folder 14: *The Historical Background of the Cuyahoga Valley* by William I. Barnholth, 1974
- Folder 15: *La Salle and the Cuyahoga. The Ancient Northern Outlet of Summit Lake. Comments on the One-Mile Portage* by William I. Barnholth
- Folder 16: *David Hudson's Trail* by Waldo L. Semon
- Folder 17: *Northampton Township Sesquicentennial, 1820-1970* Souvenir History Book
- Folder 18: Copy 1; *An Archaeological Survey of the Cuyahoga River Valley* compiled by Joseph D. Jesensky, 1979
- Folder 19: Copy 2; *An Archaeological Survey of the Cuyahoga River Valley* compiled by Joseph D. Jesensky, 1979
- Folder 20: *Pages from a Tinkers Creek Valley: Sketch Book, 1923-1933* by Joseph D. Jesensky, 1980
- Folder 21: “*Big White Owl*” *Relates Traditions of the Delaware Indians* by Big White Owl

SERIES IX: BIG WHITE OWL

Big White Owl, aka, Jasper Hill, lived in Lindsay, Ontario. He was a Delaware Indian raised on the Moraviantown Reserve, the Delaware Indian Reserve land in the township of Orford, Kent County, Ontario. He corresponded with Ms. Bloetscher and contributed to the Northampton Historical Society the publication, “*Big White Owl*” *Relates Traditions of the Delaware Indians*.

- Folder 22: Correspondence
- Folder 23: Articles
- Folder 24: Manuscript: *Big White Owl and His Delaware Legends: The Big House*
- Folder 24: Manuscript: *My People, the Delaware Indians*
- Folder 26: Manuscript: “*Big White Owl*” *Relates Traditions of the Delaware Indians*

SERIES X: LEW CRISPWELL

Lew Crispwell was a Munsee Delaware Indian who corresponded with Ms. Bloetscher and sent her various documents.

- Folder 27: Correspondence and miscellaneous
- Folder 28: *The Lenape Dog*: Story from the United Lenape Band in Port Ewen, New York
- Folder 29: *Touching Leaves Indian Crafts* by Nora Thompson Dean; Catalog #6, 1974
- Folder 30: *Touching Leaves Indian Crafts* by Nora Thompson Dean; Catalog # 19

SERIES XI: RAY FADDEN

Ray Fadden was a Delaware Indian from Onchiota, New York who corresponded with Ms. Bloetscher and sent her many charts, articles regarding the Lenápe people. Ray Fadden was also known as Tehanetorens, and used Aren Akweks as a pen name.

Folder 31: Correspondence

Folder 32: Mohawk Nation News, No. 3, June 8, 1979; No. 5, c. 1980

Folder 33: Crisis in a Winter Paradise – 1980: Mohawks in Captivity, February 15: 195 Days

Folder 34: *Monuments to Six Nation Indians* by Aren Akweks

Folder 35: Costume of Iroquois from Akwesasne Mohawk Counselor Organization, St. Regis Reservation

Folder 36: Miscellaneous

SERIES XII: IONE HOFFMAN

Ione Hoffman was a local historian. She gave Ms. Bloetscher her research notes and clippings prior to her death. She is the author of *The Story of Northampton Township* for the Northampton Historical Society.

Folder 37: Manuscript: *Mounds*

Folder 38: Prehistoric Indians talk by Virginia Bloetscher

Folder 39: Newspaper clippings from 1945 - 1991

Folder 40: Publications: "Indians" articles from Ohio Archaeological and Historical publications

Folder 41: Publications: "Ohio History" articles from Ohio Archaeological and Historical publications

Folder 42: Publications: "Ohio Indians" articles from Ohio Archaeological and Historical publications.

Folder 43: Publications: Unlabeled, miscellaneous articles from the Ohio Archaeological and Historical publications.

Folder 44: Miscellaneous

SERIES XIII: JOSEPH D JESENSKY

Joseph D. Jesensky was a local historian and author who corresponded with Ms. Bloetscher and sent her a wide variety of materials.

Folder 45: *Chas. Whittlesey's Ancient Earth Forts of the Cuyahoga Valley, Ohio*. Western Reserve Historical Society. Tract No. 5, 1871. (Revised by Jos. D. Jesensky 1976)

Folder 46: Manuscript: *A Collection of Contributions to the Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society: Liverpool, England, Great Britain* by Joseph D. Jesensky

Folder 47: Copy of Brose's 1975 survey of lower Cuyahoga Valley

Folder 48: Excerpt from Ohio Archaeological & Historical Society, Publication Vol. VIII – 1900. "Indian Throughfares of Ohio" – Hulbert.

Folder 49: Copy of "Old Portage" by C. R. Quine, 1953

Folder 50: Maps

Folder 51: Miscellaneous

BOX 5 (10 ½ x 16 ¼") includes:

SERIES XIV: PUBLICATIONS

Folder 1: Three copies each of prints by Edith Steinkraus for Ms. Bloetscher's book, *Indians of the Cuyahoga Valley and Vicinity*

Folder 2: *The Stirring Days of Yesteryear in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio* by Ross Compton Durst, 1968

Folder 3: *From Fairfield to Schönbrum, 1798* edited by Leslie R. Gray, 1957

Folder 4: *Indian Trails to Super Highways* by William H. Shank, 2nd edition, 1974

Folder 5: *Massacre at Gnadenhutten* from Gnadenhutten Historical Society, 1963
Folder 6: *Ten Little Indians* by Harriet G. Reiter, School Classic Series, No. 11, c. 1909
Folder 7: Copy 1, *Indian Myths* by Harriet G. Reiter, School Classic Series, No. 16, c. 1909
Folder 8: Copy 2, *Indian Myths* by Harriet G. Reiter, School Classic Series, No. 16, c. 1909
Folder 9: *Tales of Great Spirit: Minnesota Indian Legends*
Folder 10: *Ancient Earth Forts of the Cuyahoga Valley, Ohio* by Col. Charles Whittlesey, 1871
Folder 11: *The Civil War Diary of Amos Wills, 1863* from Taylor Memorial Public Library
Folder 12: *Gen. George A. Custer: A Lost Trail and the Gall Saga* by Charles Kuhlman, 1940
Folder 13: Excerpt from *The Delaware Indians* – pp. 120-152
Folder 14: Excerpt from *History of the Delaware Indians* - pp. 24-67
Folder 15: *The Oneida Indians of Wisconsin* by Robert E. Ritzenthaler, c. 1950
Folder 16: Excerpt from *This Land is Our Land* from The American Indian in American Society, 1970
Folder 17: Article from the Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences, Vol. 36, No. 1, January 15, 1946. Title: “Mixed bloods of the Upper Monongahela Valley, West Virginia” by William Harlen Gilbert, Jr.
Folder 18: Miscellaneous clippings
Folder 19: Miscellaneous clippings with notes
Folder 20: Magazine articles
Folder 21: Articles from a) *Outdoor Angles*, 1952-1953; b) *Boy's Life*, 1952-1954

SERIES XV: MANUSCRIPTS

Folder 22: *The Riddle of the Disappearance of the Mound Builders* by Gerald J. Martin
Folder 23: *Sacajawea: Myth and Truth* by Albert R. Page
Folder 24: *Old Portage* by C. R. Quine, 1953

SERIES XVI: NEWSLETTERS

Folder 25: a) *The Sun Child*. Vol. III, No. 12, March 23, 1981. b) *North American Indian Cultural Centers*. Winter 1979; April, 1980; May 1984, Vol. V, Issue 10; June 1984, Vol. V, Issue 11; August 1984, Vol. V, Issue 13
Folder 26: *Lenápe Walum Newsletter*: March-April 1976, No. 3; July-August 1976, No. 5; September-October 1976, No. 6; November-December 1976, No. 7; January-February 1977, No. 8; March-April 1977, No. 9; May-June 1977, No. 10

SERIES XVII: NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS

Folder 27: Clippings from 1968-1979; majority from the Akron Beacon Journal
Folder 28: Clippings from 1980-1988; majority from the Akron Beacon Journal
Folder 29: Clippings from 1990-2003, includes undated; majority from the Akron Beacon Journal

SERIES XVIII: MAPS AND TREATIES

Folder 30: Various maps
Folder 31: Fort McIntosh treaty, 1725
Folder 32: Treaty with the Indians of Six Nations, 1744
Folder 33: Fort Stanwix treaty, 1768
Folder 34: Delaware Indians treaty, 1779 (written in French)
Folder 35: Treaty of Greenville and Indian boundary line from Ohio Archaeological and Historical publications

SERIES XIX: MAGAZINES

- Folder 36: *Arizona Highways*, August 1953
- Folder 37: *Yankee*, December 1965
- Folder 38: *American History Illustrated*, July 1968
- Folder 39: *True Frontier Indian Drums*; Special Issue, No. 6, c. 1970s
- Folder 40: *Arizona Highways*, c.1970s
- Folder 41: *Saga of the American Indian*, Winter 1970-1971
- Folder 42: *National Geographic*; Vol. 142, No. 6, December 1972
- Folder 43: *Beading Naturally with Beads and Seeds*, 1972
- Folder 44: *How to Make Cornhusk Dolls*, 1973
- Folder 45: *More Cornhusk Dolls from Hazel*, 1973
- Folder 46: *The Conservationist*, January-February 1976
- Folder 47: *National Geographic*; Vol. 156, No. 3, September 1979
- Folder 48: *Real West*, October 1982
- Folder 49: *National Museum of the American Indian*, Winter 2000

SERIES XX: BOOKLETS

- Folder 50: *The Trail to Frijoles Ruins*, c. 1960s
- Folder 51: *Papers in Archaeology of the Ohio Historical Society*. Three issues: a) February 1962, No. 2; b) January 1966, No. 3; c) September 1967, No. 4
- Folder 52: *Ideas and Instructions on How to Make Indiancraft Projects*, 1963
- Folder 53: *Museum of the American Indian*, Heye Foundation, New York City, 1964
- Folder 54: *Indian History of New York State Park III – The Algonkian Tribes*, c. 1970s
- Folder 55: *Wounded Knee*, 1890-1973, 1973
- Folder 56: *The Historical Indian in Ohio: The Ohio American Revolution Bicentennial Conference Series No. 3*, 1976
- Folder 57: *Delaware Nation Grand Council*, August 27, 1992
- Folder 58: *Explorer*, The Cleveland Museum of Natural History, Spring 1995

SERIES XXI: MISCELLANEOUS

- Folder 59: Cuyahoga Riverboat trip monologue
- Folder 60: Two copies of Indian Chiefs of Ohio from The Ohio Historical Society (portraits)
- Folder 61: Brochures
- Folder 62: Calendars: a) Red Cloud Indian School, 1998; b) Running Strong for American Indian Youth, 1999-2003; c) American Indian Relief Council, 2000-2001

Box 6 (20 x 24 ½ x 3")

SERIES XXII: OVERSIZED DOCUMENTS

Sticker Book: "American Indians, Their Life Styles and Customs"

Newspapers: Akwesasne Notes – the official publication of the Mohawk Nation at Akwesasne (People of the Longhouse);

- a) Akwesasne Notes. Vol. 9, No. 5, December 1977
- b) Akwesasne Notes. Late Winter/1982

Posters:

- a) "A Native American Experience" (14 x 14')
- b) "Treasures from the National Museum of American Art" (Cleveland Museum of Art, 1986)
- c) "1992: The Year of Cultural Encounters" (Calendar of events from The Collier County Museum, Tampa, Florida)

Maps – includes:

- a) Map of Ohio showing Indian trails and towns, circa 1776 (16 ¼ x 20")
- b) Two maps from National Geographic magazine
- c) Trail maps of the Cuyahoga Valley National Recreational area
- d) Two chronology maps of Indians in Ohio from The Ohio Historical Society
- e) Map of Fort Island
- f) Map of Summit County from Akron Beacon Journal

Charts:

- a) Historic Indian Villages (used in presentations by Ms. Bloetscher)
- b) Twelve charts and posters from the Akwesasne Mohawk Counsellor Organization sent to Ms. Bloetscher by Ray Fadden

Box 7- Poster Boards (24 x 30") [oversized series continues]

Posters:

- a) Dawn Little Sky/Vera Sorensen, c. 1976 (28 x 22 ½");
- b) "Oyo – An Indian word meaning beautiful river. The Ohio frontier 1750-1813" (21 x 33")

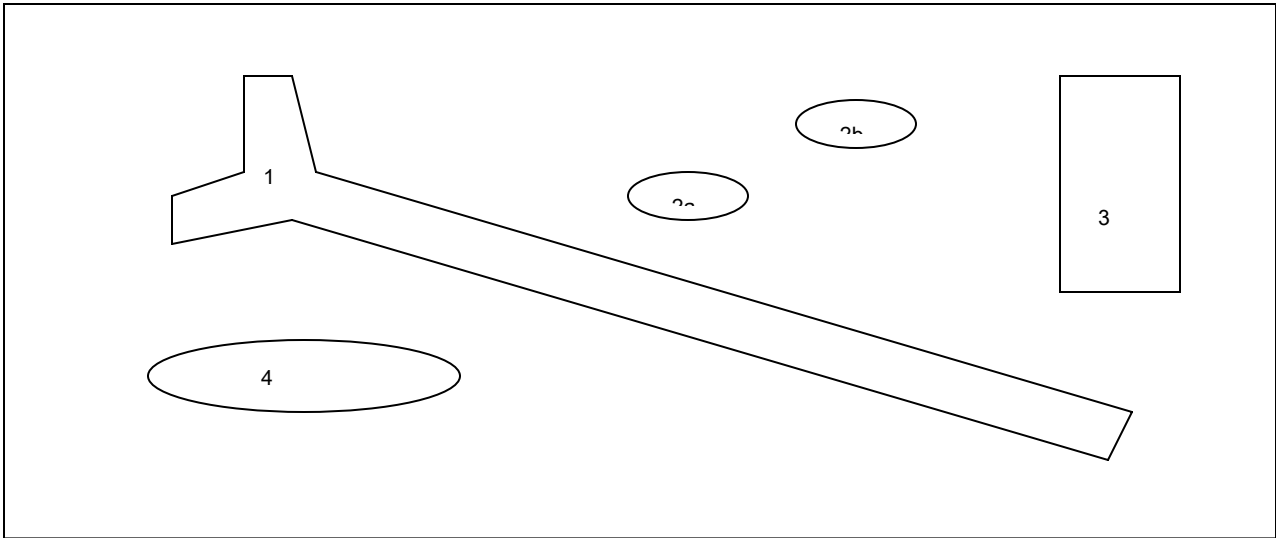
Poster boards used in presentations by Ms. Bloetscher:

- a) Yellow board: Side 1; hand-drawn side-portrait of male Native American. Side 2; hand-drawn full head portrait of male Native American with "Prehistoric Indians" written around portrait (ink and color pencil; 22 x 28')
- b) Orange board: Side 1; "Indian Woman's Clothing" with hand drawn moccasin, deerskin cape, slate hair ornament, legging, and deerskin lap-around skirt. Side 2; "Indian Man's Clothing" with hand drawn deer-hide legging and moccasin (ink; 22 x 28')

Map: "Indians of the U.S.A." Friendship Press, Inc., 1944 (22 ½ x 34 ½")

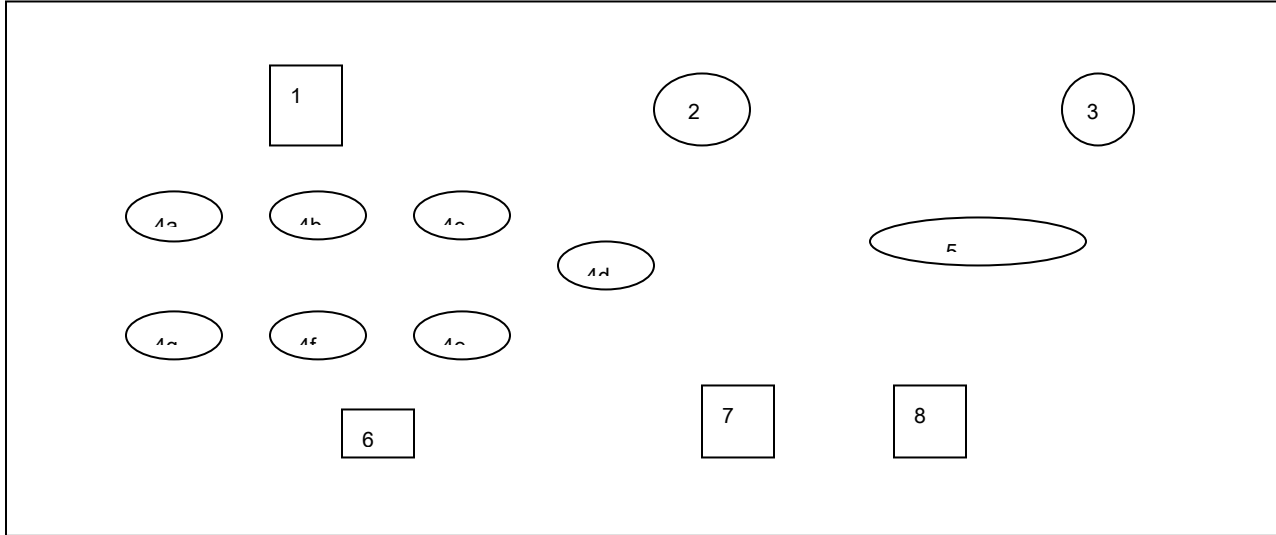
SERIES XXIII: ARTIFACTS

Box 8 – artifacts (11 ¾ x 17 ½’')



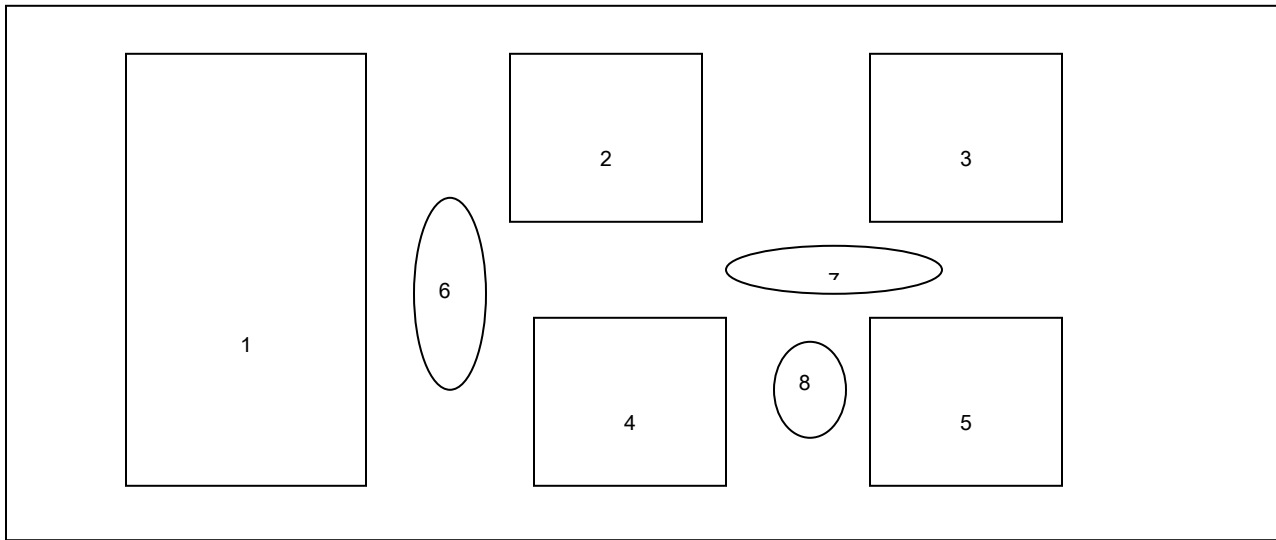
1. Talking stick
Dimensions: 16’’
2. Birchbark canoes
Dimensions:
a. 4 ¼’’
b. 4 ¼’’
3. Corn husk doll
Dimensions: 6 x 1 1/3’’
4. Wooden canoe
Dimensions: 1 ½ x 8’’

Box 9 – artifacts (11 ¾ x 17 ½”)



- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. Hopewell platform pipe
 Replica
 Dimensions: 2 ½ x 3 ½ x 1 ½”</p> | <p>f. 1”
 g. 1 ¼”</p> |
| <p>2. Hammer-stone
 Szalay field (Hampton Hills)
 Dimensions: 3” wide</p> | <p>5. Hide-scraper
 Arizona
 Dimensions: 1 ½ x 7 x 1 ¼”</p> |
| <p>3. Stone face mask
 ”George Henry” etched on bottom
 Dimensions: 2 x 2 x 1”</p> | <p>6. Flint stone
 ”South Park archaeological dig
 7/25/78”
 Dimensions: 1 1/8”</p> |
| <p>4. Arrowheads
 Dimensions:
 a. 1 ¾”
 b. 1 ¾”
 c. 1 ¼”
 d. 1 ¼”
 e. 1 1/8”</p> | <p>7. Flint stone
 ”Ohio’s gemstone”
 Dimensions: 2 ¾”</p> |
| | <p>8. Flint stone
 ”Ohio’s gemstone”
 Dimensions: 2 ¾”</p> |

Box 10 – artifacts (11 ½ x 15 ¼”)



1. Fire-stones
Szalay Field
(Note reddish-color due to fire)
2. Pottery pieces from Coshocton County
Waldhoning River
White Woman's Rock site, 1975
3. Flint Ridge flint rock
"Jewel Flint"
4. Local flint rock
(Note dull color)
5. Flint rock
Szalay Field
6. Finger-weaving belt
Color: black, white and yellow
Dimensions: 72"
7. Braided belt
Color: turquoise, yellow and brown
Dimensions: 71"
8. Finger-weaving belt
Color: red, green and brown
Dimensions: 39 ½"

SERIES XXIV: BOOKS

Series note: Mrs. Bloetscher collected many books pertaining to Native Americans including fiction and non-fiction. The titles donated are listed below. All non-fiction titles were retained. Fiction titles marked with an asterisk have been retained for the collection. Others were de-accessioned due to their availability elsewhere at the Akron-Summit County Public Library.

Fiction Titles

Schofield, William G. **Ashes in the Wilderness** (1942)
*Banks, Charles Eugene. **A Child of the Sun** (1900)
*Richter, Conrad. **A Country of Strangers** (1966)
*Osborne, Chester G. **The First Bow and Arrow** (1951)
*Hill, Ruth Beebe **Hanta Yo: An American Saga** (1979)
*Nasnaga, **Indian's Summer** (1975)
*LaFarge, Oliver. **Laughing Boy** (1957)
*Thom, James Alexander. **Long Knife** (1979)
Gerson, Noel B. **The Mohawk Ladder** (1951)
*Magoon, Marian W. **Ojibway Drums** (1955)
*Cooper, James Fenimore. **The Pioneers** (1964)
*Eaton, Evelyn. **Quietly My Captain Waits** (1940)
*Jennings, John. **River to the West** (1948)
Van Every, Dale. **The Scarlet Feather** (1982)
*Fuller, Iola. **The Shining Trail** (1943)
Brennan, Louis A. **Tree of Arrows** (1964)
Payne, Oliver. **Warpath** (1982)
Porter, Donald Clayton. **White Indian** (1979)

Non Fiction Titles

Wylar, Rose. **The Story of the Ice Age** (1967)
Lindley, Harlow. **Fort Meigs and the War of 1812** (1975)
Kohlmeier, A. L. **The Old Northwest** (1938)
Bath Township Historical Society. **The Mills and Industries of the Yellow Creek Valley** (1980)
Shriver, Phillip R. **A Tour to New Connecticut in 1811** (Vol. 1) (1985)
Rhodes, James A. **A Short History of Ohio Land Grants** (?)
Wildes, Harry Emerson. **The Delaware** (1940)
Notestein, Wallace. **The English People on the Eve of Colonization 1603-1630** (1954)
Pomfret, John E. **Founding the American Colonies 1583-1660** (1970)
Alden, John Richard. **The American Revolution 1775-1783** (1954)
Scheele, William E. **The Mound Builders** (1960)
Wendigo, **Tales of the Tom-Tom** (?)
Eastman, Charles A. **Indian Scout Craft and Lore** (1974)
McGovern, Ann **The Defenders** (1970)
Hall-Quest, Olga W. **Powhatan and Captain Smith** (1957)
Searcy, Margaret Z. **The Charm of the Bear Claw Necklace** (1981)
Terrell, John Upton. **The Navajos** (1970)
Lowie, Robert H. **Indians of the Plains** (1954)
Olden, Sarah Emilia. **The People of Tipi Sapa** (1918)
Starkloff, Carl F. **The People of the Center** (1974)
Gridley, Marion E. **Contemporary American Indian Leaders** (1972)
Tantaquidgeon, Gladys. **Folk Medicine of the Delaware and Related Algonkian Indians** (1972)
Webb, William S. **The Adena Peop** (No. 2) (1957)
United States Department of the Interior, **Famous Indians: A Collection of Short Biographies** (2 copies) (1973)

Converse, Robert N. **Ohio Flint Types** (1973)
 Waldorf, D. C. **The Art of the Flint Knapping** (1979)
 Shorris, Earl. **Death of the Great Spirit, The: An Elergy for the American Indian** (1971)
 Burnette, Robert. **The Road to Wounded Knee** (1974)
 Turner, Frederick W. **The Portable North American Indian Reader** (1974)
 Schoolcraft, Henry R. **The Hiawatha Legends** (1984)
 Aadland, Dan **Women and Warriors of the Plains: The Pioneer Photography of Julia E. Tuell** (1996)
 Wrone, David R. **Who's the Savage?** (1982)
 Lazarus, Edward. **Black Hills/White Justice: The Sioux Nation Versus the United States, 1775 to the Present** (1991) 291075
 Wilson, Dorothy Clarke **Bright Eyes: The Story of Susette La Flesche, an Omaha Indian** (1974) 50113
 Wallace, Anthony F. C. **King of the Delawares: Teedyuscung 1700-1763** (1949)
 Lyford, Carrie A. **Iroquois Crafts** (2 copies) (1945) 300851
 Densmore, Frances **How Indians Use Wild Plants for Food, Medicine & Crafts** (1974)
 Hausman, Gerald **Turtle Island Alphabet: A Lexicon of Native American Symbols and Culture** (1992) 337457
 Hothem, Lar **Indian Artifacts of the Midwest** (1992) 347239
 Booth, Russell H. **The Tuscarawas Valley in Indian Days 1750-1797** (1994) 371290
 Morgan, Richard G. **Fort Ancient** (3 copies) (1970) 110827
 Turner, Alta R. **Finger Weaving: Indian Braiding** (1976) 276527
 Barnholth, William I. **Hopocan (Capt. Pipe) The Delaware Chieftain** (1966) 67310
 Seguin, Marilyn. **Song of Courage Song of Freedom: The story of the child, Mary Campbell, held captive in Ohio** (1993)
 Tebbel, John. **The American Indian Wars** (1960)
 Eckert, Allan W. **Twilight of Empire** (1988)
 Talbot, Francis X. **Saint Among the Hurons: The Life of Jean de Brebeuf** (1956)
 Parkman, Francis **The Oregon Trail** (1950)
 Waters, Frank. **Book of the Hopi: The First Revelation of the Hopi's Historical and Religious World-View of Life** (1963)
 Thorp, Raymond W. **Crow Killer** (1969)
 Eckert, Allan W. **The Frontiersmen: A Narrative** (1967)
 Catlin, George **Letters and Notes on the Manners, Customs, and Conditions of North American Indians Vol. I and II** (1973)
 Eckert, Allan W. **That Dark and Bloody River** (1995)
 McLuhan, T. C. **Touch the Earth: A Self-Portrait of Indian Existence** (1971)
 Gringhuis, Dirk. **Lore of the Great Turtle: Indian Legends of Mackinac Retold** (1970)
 Boesch, Mark. **Beyond the Muskingum** (1953)
 Morgan, Lewis Henry **The League of the Iroquois** (1995)
 Duell, Thorne. **American Indian Ways of Life** (1968)
 Baker, Jim. **The Ways of the Warriors: The Indians of Ohio in Peace and at War** (1965)
 Hassell, Sandford W. **Know the Navajo** (1949)
 Tooker, Elizabeth. **An Ethnography of the Huron Indians 1615-1649** (1967)
 Ritzenthaler, Robert E. **Masks of the North American Indians** (1964)
 Hughes, Phyllis **Pueblo Indian Cookbook** (1972)
 Akweks, Aren **Migration of the Iroquois** (?)
 Wallace, Paul A. W. **Indians in Pennsylvania** (1975)
 Jessett, Thomas E. **Chief Spokane Garry, 1811-1892: Christian, Statesman, and Friend of the White Man** (1960)
 Storm, Hyemeyohsts **Seven Arrows** (1972)
 Converse, Robert N. **Ohio Stone Tools** (1973)
 Roosevelt, Theodore **Winning of the West, The: Part I. The Spread of English-Speaking Peoples** (1906)
 Roosevelt, Theodore **Winning of the West, The: Part III. The War in the North West** (1906)
 Roosevelt, Theodore **Winning of the West, The: Part V. St. Clair and Wayne** (1906)

Wissler, Clark **Indians of the United States: Four Centuries of Their History and Culture** (1951)

Parkman, Francis **France and England in North America: Part Third. La Salle and the Discovery of the Great West** (1889)

Parkman, Francis **France and England in North America: Part Fifth. Count Frontenac and New France Under Louis XIV** (1889)

Parkman, Francis **Jesuits in North America in the Seventeenth Century, The: France and England in North America**(1909)

Parkman, Francis **Montcalm and Wolfe. France and England in North America. Part Seventh. Vol. I and II** (1913)